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10/573,144	10/13/2006	Jan Stifter	MEISS71.027APC	3158
20995	7590	01/13/2010	EXAMINER	
KNOBBE MARLENS OLSON & BEAR LLP			BLATT, ERIC D	
2040 MAIN STREET				
FOURTEENTH FLOOR			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
IRVINE, CA 92614				3734
			NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			01/13/2010	ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

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Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/573,144	Applicant(s) STIFTER ET AL.
	Examiner Eric Blatt	Art Unit 3734

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If no period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on **14 September 2009**.
 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) **11,13-17 and 27-45** is/are pending in the application.
 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
 6) Claim(s) **11,13-17 and 27-45** is/are rejected.
 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
 10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
 a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
 3) Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/06)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 9-14-2009; 9-15-2009

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date: _____
 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application
 6) Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 11, 13-17 and 27-45 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Broers et al. (WO0217798). The National Stage of this document, Broers et al. (US 6,928,742), is used as an English translation of the original document.

Broers discloses a bone-fixed locator 8' (Figure 3) for use with a navigation system for determining the spatial position and location of a body part of a mammal based on signals from the locator. The locator comprises an L-shaped body having 3 target markers disposed along the rotational axis of the body and an engagement portion configured for engagement with a bone of a mammal. The engagement portion and the body are a single piece. Broers discloses that the locator 8' will be rigidly connected to bones such as a femur when in use, (Paragraph 49 of the translated document) but does disclose that the engagement portion comprises a self-drilling, self-tapping thread. It was well known to provide elements that are to be rigidly connected to bones, such as bone screws, with self-drilling, self-tapping threads to allow these elements to be affixed to a bone more easily. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to provide the engagement portion of

Broers with a self-drilling, self-tapping thread to achieve these purposes. Although the locator of Broers is shown with 3 target markers, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to instead use 2 target markers since such a modification would merely require providing a different number of known elements and would not have produced unexpected results. The target markers comprise retro-reflecting spheres.

Regarding claim 16, the optical recording device is not positively claimed.

Regarding claim 40, the L-shaped body 8' shown in Figure 3 does not have a 90 degree bend. The bend appears to be slightly greater than 90 degrees. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to modify this apparatus such that the bend is 90 degrees since the particular angle of the bend is a matter of design choice and changing the angle such that it is 90 degrees would not materially impact the function of the device.

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments with respect to claim 11, 13-17 and 27-45 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Eric Blatt whose telephone number is (571)272-9735. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday, 9:00 AM-6:00 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Todd Manahan can be reached on 571-272-4713. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/E. B./
Examiner, Art Unit 3734

/Todd E Manahan/
Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 3734